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COLD STORAGE *Report*

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CONTENTS

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	Page
Analysis of June 30, storage holdings and occupancy.....	1
Net change in storage holdings during June.....	3
Fresh fruits, vegetables, and nuts in storage.....	4
Frozen fruits and vegetables in storage.....	5
Dairy and poultry products in storage.....	6
Dairy and poultry products in storage, by States.....	7
Meats and meat products in storage.....	8
Fishery products in storage.....	9
Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions.....	10
Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses.....	12
Certain commodities in storage owned by the Government.....	12
Space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities.....	13
Space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses.....	14
United States refrigerated net piling space.....	15

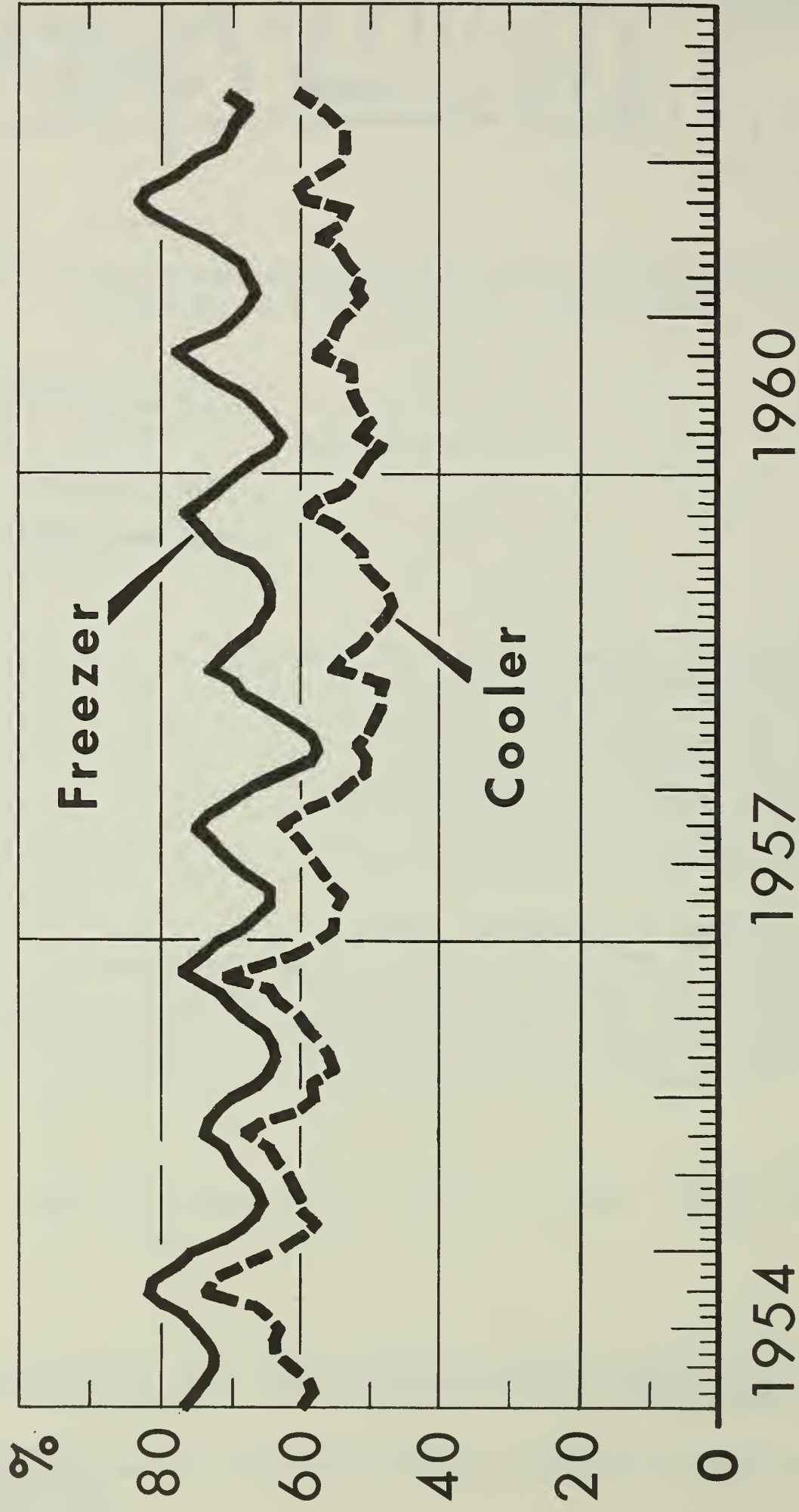
SPECIAL IN THIS ISSUE: Report on tree nuts in storage, by kinds..... 3

[Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All June 30, data are preliminary.]

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
Agricultural Estimates Division
Washington, D. C.
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PERCENTAGE OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES



END OF MONTH OCCUPANCY

COLD STORAGE REPORT, JULY 1, 1962

Commodity summary

Refrigerated products in warehouses totaled 5.1 billion pounds on July 1, a record amount for the date with both cooler and freezer stocks at high marks for the month. A year ago, product weight under refrigeration totaled 4.6 billion pounds while the 1957-61 average for July 1 is 4.2 billion pounds. Holdings of frozen turkeys, at 122 million pounds, were the largest ever for the date. They exceeded July 1, 1961 stocks by 15 percent and were about 50 percent larger than the July 1 average. During June, stocks fell off 10 million pounds or 5 times more than the average June reduction. However, during June 1961, stocks increased 13 million pounds. A strong seasonal gain in orange concentrate stocks, 6 million gallons, brought supplies to 66 million gallons, the largest recorded. By comparison, holdings on July 1, 1961, totaled 50 million gallons, while the 1957-61 average for the date is 44 million gallons. The 862 million pounds of frozen vegetables set a new high for July 1. Despite a contra-seasonal reduction of 11 million pounds, frozen vegetable stocks still were 7 percent larger than a year earlier and 35 percent above average. Generally, the June change is a gain of 27 million pounds, and during June 1961, frozen vegetable stocks increased 39 million pounds. Seasonal buildups in stocks brought butter holdings up to 419 million pounds, and American cheese to 455 million pounds. Holdings of butter were almost double the amount stored on July 1, 1961, and more than two and one-half times the average. American cheese stocks were 14 percent above a year earlier and 30 percent above average. Shell egg holdings went up to 409,000 cases, a gain of 87,000 from the previous month. Frozen eggs, at 111 million pounds were slightly under a year earlier and 23 percent less than average for July 1. Meat and meat products, with 517 million pounds in storage on July 1, were up 4 percent from a year earlier. Compared with the average, meat stocks were larger by 1 percent.

Cooler and freezer stock changes

Mid-year cooler-held products totaled a record 1.6 billion pounds. This was the highest on record for July 1. It exceeded the previous high for the date, 1957, by 19 million pounds, and the 1957-61 average for July 1 by 163 million pounds. During June, holdings increased 24 million pounds, primarily in fresh fruits (other than apples and pears), dried and evaporated fruits, cheese, milk, eggs, beef and pork. Partially offsetting, were seasonal declines in stocks of veal, lamb and canned meats. Freezer-held items were up seasonally, too. A gain of 117 million pounds increased weight in freezer space to a record July 1 total of 3.6 billion pounds. Previously, the high for the date was 3.2 billion pounds reported in 1961. Cream, butter, eggs, fruits and juice stocks increased during June while stocks of poultry and frozen vegetables and meat declined.

Storage occupancy in public warehouses

Utilization of both cooler and freezer space in public refrigerated warehouses increased during June. Occupancy of public cooler space, at 60 percent of usable capacity on July 1, was up 1 point from June 1 and freezer occupancy, at 70 percent, was up 3 points. Compared with July 1 last year, cooler occupancy was up 6 points, but freezer occupancy was down 1 point. The July 1, 1957-61 average occupancy is 52 percent for coolers and 67 percent for freezers. Most regional areas increased their cooler and freezer occupancy during June.

Dairy and dairy products

A 32-million pound net gain brought July 1 stocks of butter to 419 million pounds. These were the second largest stocks on record for the date, exceeded only by the 1954 holdings of 468 million pounds. Stocks were almost twice the 218 million pounds stored on July 1, 1961, and over $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the 5-year average of 167 million pounds. Government stocks of butter totaled 370 million pounds, leaving 49 million in commercial channels compared with 51 million last month and 65 million a year earlier. American cheese stocks totaled 455 million pounds, an increase of 38 million pounds from June 1. These were the largest holdings for the date since 1956 when 484 million pounds were in storage. The July 1, 1961 stocks totaled 400 million pounds while the

5-year average holdings are 350 million pounds. Government holdings of American cheese totaled 85 million pounds. A seasonal increase also raised warehouse stocks of cream by 3 million pounds during June to total 14 million pounds on July 1. Supplies for the date were about 9 million pounds below July 1, 1961, and 14 million below the 5-year average.

Juices, fruits and vegetables

The 66 million gallons of orange concentrate held on July 1 were a record high, and exceeded the previous year's peak stocks by 16 million gallons. Approximately 6 million gallons were added to the national total during June. This was twice the June 1961 gain. The average gain is 300,000 gallons. Frozen fruit stocks totaled 362 million pounds on July 1. For the date, these supplies were 6 million under holdings a year earlier and 8 million short of average. The June net increase of 57 million pounds was only about two-thirds as large as both the gain last year and the average. Practically all the increase was in strawberries which totaled 153 million pounds, up 72 million from a month earlier. This time last year, frozen strawberry holdings were 195 million pounds while the average for July 1 is 201 million. A greater than average reduction in frozen french fries and a smaller than average increase in frozen green peas resulted in a drop of frozen vegetable stocks. Holdings on July 1 totaled 862 million pounds, down 11 million since June 1. This compared with a gain of 39 million pounds during June 1961 and the average gain for the month of 27 million pounds. Frozen vegetable stocks on July 1 were still 58 million larger than this date last year and 222 million pounds greater than average. Frozen french fries, at 217 million pounds, were down 30 million during June. This reduction was more than one-third greater than a year earlier and 88 percent more than the average June decline. Frozen green peas totaled 138 million pounds on July 1, up 52 million. This was a small gain for June considering that a year earlier stocks increased 73 million pounds and the average gain for the month is 63 million pounds.

Poultry and poultry products

Warehouse holdings of frozen poultry declined 12 million pounds during June, compared with an increase of 25 million a year earlier and the average reduction of one million pounds. Total poultry stocks, at 208 million pounds, were 5 million pounds short of the July 1 record set in 1961, but were 30 million pounds above average. Turkey holdings declined 10 million pounds during June. The July 1 inventory at 122 million pounds was 15 percent above July 1, 1961, and 49 percent above average. A net increase of 87,000 cases of shell eggs during June brought holdings to 409,000 cases on July 1. However, stocks were the second smallest July 1 holdings on record. Only the 1961 stocks of 365,000 cases were lower. Average July 1 holdings are 1,039,000 cases. Although frozen egg holdings increased 26 million pounds during June, stocks of 111 million pounds were the lowest for any July 1 on record since 1935, when 108 million pounds were reported. Current frozen egg holdings are 1 percent below July 1961, and 23 percent below average.

Meat and meat products

The seasonal reduction of warehouse stocks of meat and meat products was somewhat greater than usual. The net reduction during June was 69 million pounds compared with a decline of 27 million pounds a year earlier and the 5-year average decline of 46 million pounds. However, stocks at 517 million pounds, were 4 percent greater than a year earlier and 1 percent above average for July 1. Stocks of cooler and freezer beef, at 127 million pounds, declined 14 million pounds during June compared with a 2-million pound increase a year earlier and the 5-year average decline of 3 million pounds. Total pork holdings declined 46 million pounds compared with a 29 million pound decline during June 1961 and the average reduction of 39 million pounds. Frozen pork declined 47 million pounds while cooler pork increased one million pounds. Other meats totaled 97 million pounds, a decline of 8 million pounds from June 1.

Table 1. --Net change in storage holdings during June 1/

Cooler commodities	Holdings June 30, 1962	June net change		Freezer commodities	Holdings June 30, 1962	June net change	
		Quantity	Pct.			Quantity	Pct.
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>Pct.</u>		<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>Pct.</u>
Apples	15,312	- 61,152	80	Cream	14,256	3,492	32
Pears	100	- 180	64	Butter, creamery .	419,334	32,443	8
Other fresh fruits .	9,051	4,560	102	Eggs	111,046	26,286	31
Fresh vegetables . .	27,485	- 21,332	44	Poultry	207,622	-- 12,382	6
Dried & evap. fts. .	28,884	142	-				
Nutmeats	260,087	- 17,767	6	Fruits	361,738	56,646	19
Nuts in shell . . .	92,015	- 10,398	10	Juices	837,029	67,130	9
Other dairy prod. . .	7,522	2,202	41				
Cheese	498,590	38,529	8	Vegetables	861,681	-- 11,218	1
Shell eggs	19,141	4,071	27				
				Beef	114,135	- 14,360	11
Beef	12,876	24	-	Pork	251,731	- 46,712	16
Pork	40,762	678	2	Other meats	22,928	-- 2,304	9
Canned meats	74,146	- 5,942	7				
Miscellaneous	472,314	91,064	24	Miscellaneous . . .	345,848	8,797	3
Total	1,558,285	24,499	2	Total	3,547,348	107,818	3

1/ For a detailed breakdown see the tables that follow.

Tree Nuts in Cold Storage, June 30, 1962 1/

Kinds	Nutmeats		In shell	
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>		<u>1,000 lb.</u>	
Almonds	19,917		1,083	
Filberts	1,532		370	
Walnuts (English)	7,285		6,308	
Other tree nuts	27,748		76,595	
Total	56,482		84,356	

1/ Includes stocks in warehouses artificially cooled to temperatures of 50° F. or lower. Tree nut stocks in warehouses artificially cooled to temperatures above 50° F. or in warehouses not artificially cooled or in wholesaler and jobber warehouses used for holding products less than 30 days are not included.

TABLE 2. -End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Net change in stocks during June and comparisons:					
<p><u>Fresh apples:</u> Decreased by 1 million bushels, June 1961 decrease was 1 million bushels; average June decrease is 1 million.</p> <p><u>Fresh pears:</u> Decreased by 4,000 boxes; average June decrease is 31,000 boxes.</p>					
COMMODITY	UNIT	June 1957-61 average THOU.	June 1961 THOU.	May 1962 THOU.	June 1962 THOU.
Apples, fresh:					
Total.....	Bushels	586	288	1,593	319
Pears, fresh:					
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc.	6	-	-	-
Bartletts	L.A. lugs	-	-	-	-
Other varieties	Boxes, baskets, etc.	8	-	5	2
Other varieties	L.A. lugs	1	-	1	-
Total.....	Boxes, baskets, etc.	15	-	6	2
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:					
Fresh grapes	Pounds	92	20	12	3
Other fresh fruits.....	do.	13,889	11,354	4,479	9,048
Dried and evaporated fruits...	do.	40,286	38,552	28,742	28,884
Onions	do.	1,990	1,393	6,633	2,635
Celery	do.	212	119	59	74
Other fresh vegetables	do.	40,787	37,171	42,125	24,776
Nut meats, peanuts	do.	197,584	206,405	220,574	203,605
Nut meats, other nuts	do.	48,768	56,707	57,280	56,482
Peanuts, in shell	do.	8,861	7,581	9,357	7,659
Other nuts, in shell	do.	41,754	40,045	93,056	84,356

TABLE 3. --End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Net change in stocks during June and comparisons:

Frozen fruits: Increased by 57 million pounds; June 1961 increase was 89 million pounds; average June increase is 89 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Decreased by 11 million pounds; June 1961 change was an increase of 39 million pounds; average June change is an increase of 27 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Increased by 6 million gallons; June 1961 increase was 3 million gallons; average June increase is 3 million gallons.

COMMODITY	June 1957-61 av. 1,000 pounds	June 1961 1,000 pounds	May 1962 1,000 pounds	June 1962 1,000 pounds
Fruits, frozen:				
Apples	38,950	37,386	53,568	47,269
Apricots	5,752	9,025	5,397	8,215
Blackberries	8,528	8,910	8,319	8,222
Blueberries	9,093	13,237	15,350	12,879
Boysenberries	1/	11,765	5,551	13,447
Cherries	16,221	8,821	58,453	48,875
Grapes	6,820	6,426	5,459	5,001
Peaches	17,548	25,167	32,713	26,650
Raspberries, Red	(15,525	10,916	6,860	5,492
Raspberries, Black .....	(	1,685	1,360	2,155
Strawberries	200,570	195,084	81,378	153,104
All other fruits	50,619	39,548	30,684	30,429
Total	369,626	367,970	305,092	361,738
Juices, frozen:				
Orange juice	437,743	495,818	596,824	657,351
Gallons equivalent (2)	44,216	50,083	60,285	66,399
Other fruit juices and purees	157,680	191,161	173,075	179,678
Vegetables, frozen:				
Asparagus	33,698	35,177	28,131	34,436
Beans, Fordhook lima	(41,111	19,534	31,095	26,510
Beans, baby lima .....	(	19,916	41,342	37,004
Beans, snap, regular cut	(31,034	24,852	45,058	42,094
Beans, snap, French style .....	(	13,545	22,000	20,589
Broccoli	39,439	48,264	33,224	30,233
Brussels sprouts	12,662	11,729	17,818	14,224
Carrots	1/	25,708	21,367	16,744
Cauliflower	14,181	18,997	14,355	14,014
Corn	26,161	33,994	64,254	54,262
Mixed vegetables	16,739	19,322	24,557	22,319
Peas, green	156,959	148,008	86,350	138,005
Peas and carrots, mixed	10,871	10,742	16,815	15,691
Potatoes, french fried	100,501	189,025	247,674	217,461
Spinach	70,684	86,113	67,211	74,050
Other frozen vegetables	85,461	98,513	111,648	104,045
Total	639,501	803,439	872,899	861,681

1/ Not available.

2/ Converted on the basis of 9.9 pounds per gallon.

TABLE 4-- --End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Net change in stocks during June and comparisons:

Cream: Increased by 3 million pounds; June 1961 increase was 6 million pounds; average June increase is 8 million pounds.

Butter: Increased by 32 million pounds; June 1961 increase was 59 million pounds; average June increase is 45 million pounds.

Cheese: Increased by 39 million pounds; June 1961 increase was 46 million pounds; average June increase is 36 million pounds.

Shell eggs: Increased by 87 thousand cases; June 1961 increase was 127 thousand cases; average June increase is 155 thousand cases.

Frozen eggs: Increased by 26 million pounds; June 1961 increase was 20 million pounds; average June increase is 29 million pounds.

Frozen poultry: Decreased by 12 million pounds; June 1961 increased 25 million pounds; average June decrease is 1 million pounds.

COMMODITY	Unit	June 1957-61 av. Thou.	June 1961 Thou.	May 1962 Thou.	June 1962 Thou.
Cream, milk, and butter:					
Fluid cream	Pound	23,480	17,650	9,944	12,839
Plastic cream (75-85% butterfat)	do.	5,141	5,129	820	1,417
Butter, creamery 1/	do.	167,275	217,831	386,891	419,334
Condensed milk (bulk)	do.	9,036	2,109	2,493	3,045
Evap. and Cond. milk (case goods)	do.	31,796	22,988	2,827	4,477
Cheese natural:					
American 1/	do.	350,323	400,283	416,216	454,527
Swiss, including block	do.	10,509	18,076	14,518	12,590
All other varieties	do.	33,134	33,992	29,327	31,113
Total cheese	do.	393,966	452,351	460,061	498,590
Eggs:					
Shell	Case	1,039	365	322	409
Frozen eggs, total	Pound	143,988	112,565	84,760	111,046
Whites	do.	43,174	28,945	22,150	28,148
Yolks	do.	36,832	30,258	23,778	29,249
Whole or mixed	do.	58,243	46,749	36,785	51,075
Unclassified	do.	5,739	6,613	2,047	2,574
Total eggs 2/ ... (case equivalent)	Case	4,706	3,215	2,468	3,220
Poultry, frozen:					
Broilers or fryers	Pound	19,531	24,816	19,284	17,663
Roasters	do.	7,377	10,010	7,863	8,562
Hens, fowls	do.	36,613	37,927	33,312	31,064
Turkeys	do.	82,113	106,329	131,922	122,209
Ducks	do.	5,396	8,189	4,813	6,173
Unclassified	do.	27,006	25,806	22,810	21,951
Total poultry	do.	178,036	213,077	220,004	207,622

1/ Includes Government- owned stocks listed on page 12.

2/ Frozen eggs converted on the basis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

TABLE 5. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States
June 30, 1962

State	Creamery butter	American cheese	Shell eggs	Frozen eggs	Frozen Poultry	
					Turkeys	Other poultry
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 cases	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Massachusetts	1,013	5,812	7	1,288	2,293	1,001
Other States	5,642	701	9	931	1,344	3,751
New England	6,655	6,513	16	2,219	3,637	4,752
New York	15,802	59,314	23	4,656	8,464	8,292
New Jersey	42,215	303	54	3,529	1,574	1,194
Pennsylvania	3,873	2,680	3	2,669	3,651	5,186
Middle Atlantic	61,890	62,297	80	10,854	13,689	14,672
Ohio	7,029	3,794	7	2,853	2,418	1,352
Indiana	3,909	625	-	2,625	192	191
Illinois	126,211	7,963	143	17,391	18,358	7,836
Michigan	12,149	3,283	4	1,642	2,111	659
Wisconsin	15,211	229,259	1	614	1,209	375
East North Central	164,509	244,924	155	25,125	24,288	10,413
Minnesota	70,099	24,851	3	2,762	9,271	1,871
Iowa	34,413	1,174	3	10,645	4,700	1,735
Missouri	28,274	50,824	18	20,673	6,503	3,357
Dakotas	2,907	140	-	477	129	4
Nebraska	12,857	448	37	8,836	2,234	3,587
Kansas	19,806	8,600	-	6,387	2,614	832
West North Central	168,356	86,037	61	49,780	25,451	11,386
South Atlantic	2,677	10,848	17	5,772	6,370	15,156
Kentucky	1,483	8,264	7	1,347	462	326
Tennessee	2,018	14,958	7	2,940	783	5,525
Ala. and Mississippi	388	3,271	-	201	205	1,700
East South Central	3,889	26,493	14	4,488	1,450	7,551
Arkansas and Louisiana	176	597	6	1,476	658	3,261
Oklahoma	3,078	1,751	-	463	1,995	824
Texas	2,623	1,142	10	3,697	1,796	1,822
West South Central	5,877	3,490	16	5,636	4,449	5,907
Colorado	867	696	1	1,005	789	767
Other States	488	2,200	-	164	5,656	666
Mountain	1,355	2,896	1	1,169	6,445	1,433
Washington	1,272	341	5	992	1,552	2,213
Oregon	751	8,975	2	142	976	572
California	2,103	1,713	42	4,869	33,902	3,606
Pacific	4,126	11,029	49	6,003	36,430	14,143
United States	419,334	1,514,527	409	111,046	122,209	85,413

TABLE 6.

--End-of-month stocks of meats and meat products

Net change in stocks during June and comparisons:

Beef: Decreased by 14 million pounds; June 1961 change was an increase of 2 million pounds; average June change is a decrease of 3 million pounds.

Pork: Decreased by 46 million pounds; June 1961 decrease was 29 million pounds; average June decrease is 39 million pounds.

Other meats: Decreased by 8 million pounds; June 1961 decrease was 80,000 pounds; average June decrease is 4 million pounds.

COMMODITY	June 1957-61 av. 1,000 pounds	June 1961 1,000 pounds	May 1962 1,000 pounds	June 1962 1,000 pounds
Beef:				
Frozen	125,481	144,344	128,495	114,135
In cure and cured.....	12,543	11,026	12,852	12,876
Total	138,024	155,370	141,347	127,011
Pork, frozen:				
Picnics	9,816	4,042	11,663	8,450
Hams	45,131	32,195	48,513	41,376
Bellies	81,512	64,811	109,525	87,485
Loins	1/	11,359	16,746	15,172
Jowls	1/	7,654	7,726	6,544
Butts	1/	6,570	8,353	6,632
Spareribs	1/	6,589	14,571	11,290
Trimmings	1/	17,222	19,739	18,942
Other pork	91,697	51,767	61,607	55,840
Total	228,156	202,209	298,443	251,731
Pork in cooler:				
Dry salt bellies.....	11,183	7,434	8,698	6,770
Other dry salt pork.....	7,370	6,316	5,263	4,981
Other pork cuts.....	31,467	23,821	26,123	29,011
Total	50,020	37,571	40,084	40,762
Total pork	278,176	239,780	338,527	292,493
Other meats and meat products:				
Veal, frozen	9,134	10,508	7,312	6,917
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	14,629	26,014	17,920	16,011
Canned meats in cooler:				
Hams	2/69,750	43,276	51,635	49,932
Other meats .....	(	21,165	28,453	24,214
Total all meats	509,713	496,113	585,194	516,578
Hides and pelts.....	78,034	70,618	62,477	63,960

1/ No historical data available.

2/ Includes other canned meats.

Table 7. --End-of-month stocks of frozen fishery products 1/

Species	June 1961	May 1962	June 1962
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>
Salt-water:			
Fillets and steaks:			
Blocks and slabs	17,679	9,982	11,494
Cod	7,918	6,177	6,600
Flounder	4,164	3,188	3,308
Haddock	10,576	7,732	7,690
Halibut	2,019	1,202	959
Ocean perch	7,338	6,214	7,953
Pollock	564	839	858
Salmon	148	111	71
Whiting (including split "butterfly")	772	497	633
Other fillets and steaks	5,537	4,094	4,239
Fish sticks or pieces (cooked & uncooked, all species).	8,693	7,754	8,406
Round, dressed, etc.:			
Halibut	13,950	10,080	15,912
Mackerel (except Spanish)	273	298	418
Sablefish	1,149	911	874
Salmon:			
King or chinook	1,779	945	1,463
Silver or coho	981	905	948
Chum or keta	265	216	136
Unclassified	811	516	602
Smelt	808	1,135	1,297
Swordfish	1,694	1,689	1,815
Tuna	201	870	444
Whiting, headed and gutted	2,381	2,361	3,571
Other salt-water fish (except bait)	12,987	13,308	13,622
Fresh-water:			
Fillets and steaks	509	546	578
Round, dressed etc.:			
Chubs	887	861	1,145
Trout	711	699	758
Whitefish	1,037	969	951
Other fresh-water fish (except bait)	2,853	2,430	2,510
Bait and animal food (salt & fresh-water)	20,209	17,906	20,056
Shellfish:			
Crabs (including crab meat)	2,542	1,852	1,773
Lobster tails (spiny)	5,593	6,004	6,211
Oyster meats	1,049	1,567	1,440
Scallop meats	1,823	1,594	2,080
Shrimp, raw and headless	19,416	13,904	13,637
All other	9,026	5,044	3,944
Squid	625	1,465	1,370
Other shellfish	1,258	1,016	1,150
Total frozen fish and shellfish	170,225	136,881	150,916
Cured fish	13,379	15,205	14,260
Total all fish and shellfish	183,604	152,086	165,176

1/ Data furnished by the Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

TABLE 8

-- Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions, June 30, 1962

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Fruits, frozen:											
Apples	Pound	276	14,636	14,620	1,010	11,587	99	644	418	3,979	47,269
Apricots	do.	95	553	631	92	78	—	488	179	6,099	8,215
Blackberries	do.	59	1,124	1,000	681	283	421	669	310	3,675	8,222
Blueberries	do.	3,158	2,814	4,023	693	461	28	301	61	1,340	12,879
Boysenberries	do.	7	233	644	146	18	120	712	76	11,491	13,447
Cherries	do.	327	13,305	27,117	1,605	1,289	158	765	981	3,328	48,875
Grapes	do.	—	2,245	2,198	35	3	185	129	70	136	5,001
Peaches	do.	323	3,924	4,901	1,373	4,359	418	772	547	10,033	26,650
Red Raspberries	do.	237	1,212	1,111	460	117	16	243	49	2,047	5,492
Black Raspberries	do.	28	305	1,276	279	19	35	53	44	116	2,155
Strawberries	do.	2,113	11,474	17,130	4,887	5,141	4,136	11,418	2,150	94,655	153,104
Other frozen fruits	do.	1,454	7,623	8,980	1,083	675	608	2,015	483	7,508	30,429
Total	do.	8,077	59,448	83,631	12,344	24,030	6,224	18,209	5,368	144,407	361,738
Juices, frozen:											
Orange juice	do.	2,074	11,625	6,674	3,387	604,207	1,397	3,739	1,154	23,094	657,351
Other fruit juices and purees	do.	3,964	27,973	17,117	17,917	69,235	1,642	2,355	1,748	37,727	179,678
Vegetables, frozen:											
Asparagus	do.	273	6,251	1,608	3,168	4,529	174	562	497	17,374	34,436
Beans, Fordhook lima	do.	285	5,900	1,991	4,245	1,228	599	473	156	11,633	26,510
Beans, baby lima	do.	237	6,455	2,597	3,235	4,304	1,228	882	1,762	16,304	37,004
Beans, snap, regular cut	do.	477	12,311	2,725	2,822	3,836	2,364	1,565	1,772	15,222	42,094
Beans, snap, French style	do.	326	7,760	729	1,462	2,929	956	769	146	5,512	20,589
Broccoli	do.	513	5,613	1,277	4,087	1,243	693	729	547	15,531	30,233
Brussels sprouts	do.	188	2,572	642	2,260	563	318	422	297	6,962	14,224
Carrots	do.	153	4,028	1,698	2,492	230	139	216	45	7,743	16,744
Cauliflower	do.	213	2,198	589	1,409	661	282	547	579	7,536	14,014
Corn	do.	324	9,321	3,584	8,807	2,842	819	895	1,106	26,564	54,262
Mixed vegetables	do.	205	5,604	1,389	2,566	853	388	613	885	9,816	22,319
Peas, green	do.	2,123	21,353	7,135	13,784	4,225	1,510	1,394	4,204	82,277	138,005
Peas and carrots, mixed	do.	196	3,285	540	2,292	1,151	207	486	486	7,048	15,691
Potatoes, french fried	do.	22,967	21,337	10,507	27,615	7,062	3,408	2,181	89,313	33,071	217,461
Spinach	do.	577	18,437	2,157	7,260	3,227	1,238	2,371	2,662	36,121	74,050
Other frozen vegetables	do.	863	16,715	6,373	9,388	18,812	14,588	12,994	5,932	18,380	104,045
Total	do.	29,920	149,140	45,541	96,892	57,695	28,911	27,099	109,389	317,094	861,681
Poultry, frozen:											
Broilers or fryers	do.	534	1,646	404	1,721	6,567	764	2,873	163	2,991	17,663
Roasters	do.	2,796	1,054	458	1,295	707	404	173	559	1,116	8,562
Hens, fowls	do.	709	4,725	4,363	6,240	5,483	3,873	1,218	243	4,210	31,064
Turkeys	do.	3,637	13,689	24,288	25,451	6,370	1,450	4,449	6,445	36,430	122,209
Ducks	do.	184	3,290	1,502	234	190	67	128	23	555	6,173
Unclassified	do.	529	3,957	3,686	1,896	2,209	2,443	1,515	445	5,271	21,951
Total	do.	8,389	28,361	34,701	36,837	21,526	9,001	10,356	7,878	50,573	207,622

Continued

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts:											
Fresh grapes	Pound	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3
Other fresh fruits	do.	663	4,237	813	12	296	74	145	3	2,805	9,048
Dried and evaporated fruits	do.	1,713	10,709	10,533	1,327	1,135	411	928	21	2,107	28,684
Onions	do.	23	1,034	1,053	—	129	11	21	—	364	2,635
Celery	do.	—	60	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	74
Other fresh vegetables	do.	3,411	5,028	2,994	1,801	572	631	1,204	1,601	7,534	24,776
Peanut meats	do.	971	279	1,983	2,953	142,866	12,539	41,740	—	274	203,605
Other nut meats	do.	2,266	9,562	7,930	4,330	4,357	1,787	4,598	441	21,211	56,482
Peanuts, in shell	do.	—	70	65	1	7,334	26	76	—	87	7,659
Other nuts, in shell	do.	658	6,655	4,312	7,298	22,870	8,664	27,450	176	6,273	84,356
Fresh apples	Bushel	4	87	91	1	18	3	3	1	111	319
Fresh pears	Boxes	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Dairy products and eggs:											
Cream (not including plastic)	Pound	411	10,624	675	341	194	1	64	108	421	12,839
Cream, plastic	do.	1,046	83	25	91	92	—	—	80	—	1,417
Butter, creamery	do.	6,655	61,890	164,509	168,356	2,677	3,889	5,877	1,355	4,126	419,394
Cheese, Natural, American	do.	6,513	62,297	244,924	86,037	10,848	26,493	3,490	2,896	11,029	454,527
Cheese, Swiss	do.	9	427	7,843	3,423	21	6	627	550	44	12,950
Cheese, Other natural varieties	do.	183	6,572	21,061	1,717	204	261	174	2	939	31,113
Eggs, shell	Case	16	80	155	61	17	14	16	1	49	409
Eggs, frozen	Pound	2,219	10,854	25,125	49,780	5,772	4,488	5,636	1,169	6,003	111,046
Meats, meat products, and fish:											
Beef, frozen	do.	7,790	21,638	20,082	16,207	8,466	3,485	7,954	5,053	23,460	114,135
Beef, in cure or cured	do.	1	1,951	1,915	4,272	1,079	526	410	901	1,821	12,876
Pork, frozen:											
Picnics	do.	493	238	2,692	2,886	388	150	602	232	769	8,450
Hams	do.	1,616	4,183	15,380	13,008	834	810	1,587	821	3,137	41,376
Bellies	do.	451	2,439	32,476	38,472	3,550	3,500	1,517	1,580	3,500	87,485
Loins	do.	950	1,443	3,481	4,990	1,236	191	551	272	2,058	15,172
Jowls	do.	160	450	1,859	2,533	332	113	317	64	716	6,544
Butts	do.	181	832	1,428	2,374	318	234	314	150	801	6,632
Spareribs	do.	280	565	2,419	4,114	744	347	212	167	2,442	11,290
Trimmings	do.	518	1,170	5,866	6,484	1,037	953	646	637	1,631	18,942
Other frozen pork cuts	do.	496	5,521	17,135	17,729	3,203	3,205	3,870	1,267	3,414	55,840
Pork, in cure or cured:											
Dry salt bellies	do.	—	100	1,483	4,020	516	134	335	33	149	6,770
Other dry salt pork	do.	—	165	727	3,544	324	77	69	13	62	4,981
Other pork cuts	do.	48	3,471	4,191	11,289	3,343	379	990	378	4,922	29,011
Veal, frozen	do.	480	1,757	1,131	781	667	154	1,169	45	733	6,917
Lamb and mutton, frozen	do.	1,342	5,355	2,898	1,962	512	388	1,359	236	1,959	16,011
Canned hams	do.	2,177	15,862	10,101	16,827	895	521	650	121	2,778	49,932
Other canned meats	do.	153	1,973	3,544	15,115	168	61	159	1,061	1,980	24,214
Hides and pelts	do.	6,181	750	13,789	31,616	1,789	520	6,290	1,264	1,761	63,960
Fish, frozen	do.	45,513	26,150	5,909	15,417	7,016	6,458	1,614	1,007	1/42,432	150,916

(1) Includes fish in Alaska.

Table 9. --Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses,
May 31, 1962

Cooler commodities	Net weight	Freezer commodities	Net weight
	<u>1,000 pounds</u>		<u>1,000 pounds</u>
Apples	9,888	Cream	8,228
Pears	280	Butter, creamery . . .	375,590
Other fresh fruits . . .	4,061	Eggs	78,759
Fresh vegetables	43,734	Poultry	195,226
Dried & evap. fruits . .	27,998		
Nutmeats	190,471	Fruits	219,266
Nuts in shell	86,712	Juices	279,595
Other dairy products . .	3,326		
Cheese	267,517	Vegetables	562,913
Shell eggs	14,040		
		Beef	111,319
Beef	780	Pork	196,667
Pork	2,499	Other meats	20,164
Canned meats	38,046		
Fish	10,643	Fish	112,242
		Miscellaneous	164,250
Miscellaneous	226,228		
Total	926,223	Total	2,324,219

Table 10. --End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned
by the Government 1/

Commodity	Unit	June 1957-61 average	June 1961	May 1962	June 1962 <u>2/</u>
		<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>
Butter, creamery	lb.	104,253	153,111	338,641	370,382
American Cheddar cheese.	lb.	61,351	11,009	87,414	85,342
Pork	lb.	4,620	2,198	2,305	1,843
Beef	lb.	3,750	2,598	1,722	1,330

1/ Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed Services, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

2/ Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised next month.

TABLE 11.-- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

City (1)	Net piling space reported (2)		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			May 1961		June 1961		May 1962		June 1962	
	Cooler 1,000 cu. ft.	Freezer 1,000 cu. ft.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.
New England:										
Boston	1,883	5,667	60	66	63	72	54	59	61	57
Middle Atlantic:										
New York	4,224	6,333	82	83	81	77	90	86	92	84
Jersey City	3,651	8,758	44	65	49	69	50	76	53	77
Buffalo	1,227	1,558	30	57	30	58	36	48	30	57
Rochester	1,682	2,292	24	37	20	36	20	47	21	44
Philadelphia	1,253	6,364	60	58	59	65	60	69	62	72
Pittsburgh	1,239	2,168	62	51	63	57	31	47	36	44
E. N. Central:										
Cleveland	1,830	2,886	34	63	39	75	40	52	51	78
Cincinnati	484	2,184	96	81	96	77	66	83	68	85
Chicago	10,471	15,039	58	83	56	90	59	88	64	87
Detroit	2,408	3,142	77	84	79	87	63	78	71	81
Milwaukee	619	1,248	60	77	60	77	65	88	65	87
W. N. Central:										
Minn. St. Paul . . .	1,102	3,833	81	77	87	85	88	98	89	98
St. Louis	3,182	3,850	94	76	95	77	92	85	93	88
Kansas City	8,541	4,346	47	85	47	88	77	72	75	68
South Atlantic:										
Baltimore & D. C. . .	775	4,540	50	68	67	69	65	58	66	61
Richmond	703	943	44	77	44	79	88	89	89	92
Norfolk	1,035	1,208	81	71	69	77	72	75	61	66
E. S. Central:										
Nashville	843	2,337	73	93	87	93	90	80	93	76
Memphis	733	1,525	47	53	59	52	84	57	88	65
W. S. Central:										
New Orleans	3/	3/	50	62	60	67	77	65	3/	3/
Dallas	3,902	2,895	74	87	70	81	67	91	68	94
Ft. Worth	868	1,091	95	52	91	45	89	47	87	49
Pacific:										
Seattle	3/	3/	11	34	27	56	28	47	3/	3/
Portland	216	4,135	48	29	59	64	51	43	36	45
Los Angeles	2,952	10,515	64	68	71	68	71	59	67	62
San Francisco	1,270	2,772	42	80	44	84	66	71	58	73
San Jose	2,223	3,533	9	32	14	45	8	31	9	38
Modesto	214	3,010	6	74	35	83	54	73	15	82

1/ Space shown includes public warehouses located in the metropolitan area.

2/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on June 30, 1962.

3/ Insufficient returns received from this city.

TABLE 12.-- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

State or geographic region	Net piling space reported (1) June 1962		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			June 1957-61 av.		June 1961		May 1962		June 1962 2/	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine, N. H. and Vt.	225	2,713	55	67	42	82	31	63	30	60
Massachusetts	2,878	6,996	74	63	63	70	58	58	63	56
R. I. and Connecticut . . .	690	1,647	51	64	66	86	55	74	64	77
New England	3,793	11,356	69	64	62	75	56	61	61	60
New York	18,891	19,170	39	59	41	61	42	70	41	70
New Jersey	4,150	10,338	48	61	45	65	47	71	49	72
Pennsylvania	3,365	8,583	87	69	58	65	45	66	47	67
Middle Atlantic	26,406	38,091	42	62	44	63	43	69	43	70
Ohio	3,443	7,724	51	68	55	74	57	67	63	79
Indiana	563	1,671	70	71	74	77	61	81	71	68
Illinois	12,886	15,954	62	78	61	88	64	87	69	86
Michigan	3,809	6,836	53	57	69	60	43	60	48	64
Wisconsin	6,204	2,462	63	71	77	80	73	84	81	83
East North Central	26,905	34,647	60	71	65	79	62	77	68	79
Minnesota	1,388	5,946	71	79	76	81	78	93	80	92
Iowa	575	4,240	59	71	28	72	59	86	60	87
Missouri	3,590	7,542	64	70	79	80	71	77	70	79
Dakotas and Nebraska . . .	1,014	3,693	71	77	63	76	68	77	67	81
Kansas	8,733	5,032	44	79	47	86	76	73	76	70
West North Central	15,300	26,453	53	75	56	81	74	79	74	82
Delaware, Maryland & D.C.	775	4,804	65	57	63	68	62	57	66	60
Virginia and West Va. . . .	3,627	2,623	22	70	15	75	40	79	41	73
North and South Carolina . .	689	1,204	61	66	36	58	55	75	49	79
Georgia	3,998	2,965	82	85	83	92	86	74	94	84
Florida	1,128	13,533	69	74	68	79	81	73	81	85
South Atlantic	10,217	25,129	49	71	42	77	64	71	68	79
Kentucky	717	1,618	51	71	76	77	86	79	87	82
Tennessee	2,336	6,556	77	71	85	76	89	70	90	69
Alabama and Mississippi . .	1,640	2,181	72	77	93	91	85	72	86	74
East South Central	4,693	10,355	70	72	89	82	87	72	88	72
Arkansas	109	1,517	36	57	33	84	63	64	61	60
Louisiana	4/	4/	59	65	57	67	74	66	4/	4/
Oklahoma	818	1,165	69	70	79	76	86	77	86	85
Texas	6,791	7,084	65	54	75	64	74	71	76	72
West South Central	7,710	9,766	64	58	73	68	75	70	77	71
Mountain	1,420	8,100	57	69	47	81	49	76	51	81
Washington	692	12,640	30	51	36	49	39	36	39	41
Oregon	2,696	8,907	31	57	36	55	27	36	19	48
California	11,656	29,474	47	68	42	67	49	56	39	59
Pacific	15,044	51,021	44	62	41	60	44	48	35	52
United States (3)	111,488	214,918	52	67	54	71	59	67	60	70

1/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on June 30, 1962.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Weighted average occupancy.

4/ Insufficient returns.

Table 14. --United States refrigerated usable piling space, October 1, 1961

State or geographic region	Type of warehouse							
	Public general		Private & semiprivate general		Meat-packing plants		Apple houses	
	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.
Maine.....	1,965	237	1/	1/	-	-	1/	1/
New Hampshire.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-	-	1,676
Vermont.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-	-	899
Massachusetts.....	11,053	3,004	980	414	1/	1/	1/	1/
Rhode Island.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-	2	197
Connecticut.....	990	406	1/	1/	-	-	1/	1/
New England.....	15,103	3,971	2,155	510	1/	1/	62	12,363
New York.....	23,634	15,631	2,979	5,754	730	1,559	951	20,716
New Jersey.....	12,775	5,371	1,375	2,587	-	-	88	2,896
Pennsylvania.....	12,173	4,226	1,875	2,682	61	715	427	7,726
Middle Atlantic....	48,582	25,228	6,229	11,023	791	2,274	1,466	31,338
Ohio.....	9,489	4,374	119	216	1/	1/	1/	1/
Indiana.....	2,001	677	809	280	390	760	1/	1/
Illinois.....	17,825	18,569	610	532	402	1,077	1/	1/
Michigan.....	11,937	3,865	4,991	3,501	1/	1/	1/	1/
Wisconsin.....	3,345	9,257	822	7,406	1/	1/	1/	1/
East North Central.	44,597	36,742	7,351	11,935	2,223	4,237	29	18,106
Minnesota.....	6,725	1,070	3,598	1,175	1,364	874	-	-
Iowa.....	5,142	720	862	227	2,402	2,701	-	-
Missouri.....	8,439	4,153	1/	1/	761	1,066	1/	1/
North Dakota.....	1/	1/	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Nebraska.....	4,092	954	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Kansas.....	11,070	10,215	-	-	728	1,827	1/	1/
West North Central.	35,794	17,176	4,822	2,517	6,606	10,126	1/	1/
Delaware.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Maryland & D. C.....	5,649	856	253	64	1/	1/	1/	1/
Virginia.....	3,066	7,289	1,926	5,912	20	193	189	13,229
West Virginia.....	816	704	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
North Carolina.....	987	793	400	202	-	-	1/	1/
South Carolina.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Georgia.....	4,003	4,689	1,884	291	244	545	-	-
Florida.....	15,960	1,333	20,305	2,458	-	-	-	-
South Atlantic.....	31,590	15,858	25,226	9,068	396	1,777	199	18,780
Kentucky.....	1,661	937	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Tennessee.....	6,882	2,121	995	48	1/	1/	1/	1/
Alabama.....	2,092	1,050	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Mississippi.....	510	335	266	209	1/	1/	-	-
East South Central.	11,145	4,443	1,384	524	219	636	1/	1/
Arkansas.....	2,941	135	1/	1/	-	-	1/	1/
Louisiana.....	2,774	1,236	501	57	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	1,131	759	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Texas.....	10,803	6,076	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
West South Central.	17,649	8,206	2,198	907	1,173	1,285	1/	1/
Montana.....	154	76	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Idaho & Wyoming.....	3,682	252	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Colorado.....	3,274	1,006	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
New Mexico.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	1/	1/	-	-	1/	1/	-	-
Utah & Nevada.....	2,082	280	1/	1/	1/	1/	-	-
Mountain.....	9,989	1,860	5,258	1,266	1/	1/	-	-
Washington.....	16,517	1,521	5,360	1,912	287	393	456	75,427
Oregon.....	10,568	2,297	9,197	1,030	1/	1/	1/	1/
California.....	36,132	10,668	14,458	17,616	1/	1/	1/	1/
Pacific.....	63,217	14,486	29,015	20,558	518	913	1,083	98,174
United States.....	277,666	127,970	83,638	58,308	12,400	22,071	2,842	179,716

1/ Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual plant reports.

NET WEIGHT OF REFRIGERATED COMMODITIES

